# THE ROAD TO

## **A HOME BUYER'S GUIDE**

**PRESENTED BY:** 

Panela Hiemstra

REALTOR®

Sutton WestCoast Realty " You've found a home

## I AM PAMELA HIEMSTRA YOUR LOCAL REAL ESTATE EXPERT

Meet Pamela, our experienced real estate professional in the Surrey-Langley area. With a rich background that spans living across Canada and overseas, Pamela settled in the lower mainland in 1989 after attending UBC. Her deep connection with the local market, coupled with her passions for both real estate and interior design, uniquely position her to assist clients in making informed decisions and visualizing the potential of a new home.

As we approach the time of year when many individuals start considering the sale of their homes, it's essential to acknowledge the diverse emotions that can accompany such a decision. For some, it heralds an exciting new chapter—a fresh start in a different neighborhood, a house of a different size, and the adventure that comes with it. However, for others, the prospect of moving may be tinged with different emotions, from loss due to death or divorce to resistance from family members about the change in location.

Pamela understands the myriad emotions involved in these transitions and emphasizes the importance of self-care throughout the process. Whether you're excited about the move or facing challenges, taking a moment to reflect on your emotions is crucial. What do you need to feel supported and manage the changes in your life effectively?

Considering the current real estate market dynamics in the Vancouver area, Pamela is here to guide you through the process, ensuring not only a successful transaction but also a mindful and supportive approach to your well-being.

If you or someone you know is thinking about a move in the near future, please feel free to reach out to Pamela. She is more than happy to share her expertise and provide the support you need during this significant life transition.

Wishing you a smooth journey ahead.

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# WHAT TO EXPECT

HONESTY & TRANSPARENCY INTEGRITY RESPECT TIMELY & REACHABLE ACTING IN YOUR BEST INTEREST

# 10 steps TO BUYING A HOME



FIND THE RIGHT AGENT PREPARE FINANCES GET PRE-APPROVED START HOME SHOPPING MAKE AN OFFER ORDER AN INSPECTION NEGOTIATE FINAL OFFER APPRAISAL ORDERED SCHEDULE THE MOVE

CLOSING DAY





Buying a home is one of the most significant purchases in a lifetime. It is essential to have an experienced agent in your corner, always looking out for your best interest. A buyer agent's fiduciary responsibility is to represent the buyer and to ensure that they are protected.

After all, a seller has someone in their corner. A listing agent has an allegiance to the seller. Their goal is to get the seller top dollar for their home. There is incredible value in having someone working for YOUR best interests when buying a home A BUYERS AGENT costs you nothing. We get paid by the seller. So why wouldn't you use one.



### GETTING YOU IN THE DOOR

We will narrow down the homes that fit your unique wants and needs and get you in the door! I look at dozens of homes every week, and I can help you identify potential problems within a home.

When repairs or changes in price need to be made, I will be your guide and handle requesting any repairs or changes in price to the sellers.

### STAYING ON TOP OF THE PAPERWORK

Buying a home involves many types of documentation. I have the experience and knowledge to navigate real estate contracts. Ensuring that nothing is overlooked, and that you truly understand what a paper means before ever signing on the dotted line.

### ON YOUR SIDE

A buyer's agent will represent your best interests. With a pulse on the local market and a sound understanding of how various amenities effect the value of a home, we will make sure we submit a competitive offer on the right house for you.

### NEIGHBORHOOD EXPERT

I work daily in neighborhoods with inspectors, contractors, and negotiating with sellers. I have the market knowledge you need to get you the home of your dreams at the best price! Understanding the local real estate market is essential when it comes time to make an offer on a house.

### PROBLEM SOLVER

I will work hard to protect all of your interests and take on any issues that may arise throughout the entire process. I work tirelessly to make sure buying a home is a fun and stress-free process.

### AFFORDABILITY

The seller typically pays the commission for both the seller's agent and the buyer's agent.

# 2 prepare FINANCING

### HOW MUCH HOUSE CAN YOU AFFORD?

Mortgage lenders recommend you do not buy a home that is more than 3 to 5 times your annual household income. If you are not purchasing a home with cash, you will need a mortgage pre-approval provided by your mortgage lender. A lender will work with you to get a loan that meets your needs. Some buyers are concerned with keeping their monthly payments as low as possible, others want to make sure that their monthly payments never increase.

### CHECK YOUR CREDIT

A mortgage requires a good credit score. You can improve your score by:

Paying down credit card balances

·Continuing to make payments on time

- •Avoid applying for a new credit card or car loan until you have been approved
- ·Avoid making big purchases until you have been approved
- ·If possible, avoid job changes until you have been approved

### SAVE CASH FOR A DOWN PAYMENT & OTHER EXPENSES

In order to make your dream of buying a home a reality, you will need to save cash for your down payment, earnest money, closing costs & home inspector.

- A Down Payment is typically between 5% & 20% of the purchase price
- Property Transfer Tax is 1% of the fair market value up to and including \$200,000. 2% of the fair market value greater than \$200,000 and up to and including \$2,000,000. 3% of the fair market value greater than \$2,000,000.
- A Home Inspection costs \$300 and up
- Closing costs with Notary or lawyer usually between \$800-\$1300





Being pre-approved, unlike being prequalified, means you've actually been approved by a lender for a specific loan amount. You will need to provide documented financial information (income, statements, assets, debt & credit reports, etc.) to be reviewed & verified by the lender.





# **INCOME QUALIFICATIONS**



NEEDED focuments

T4'S FROM THE PAST 2 YEARS **3 MONTHS WORTH OF PAY-STUBS** BANK STATEMENTS (PAST 3 MONTHS) PREVIOUS 2 YEARS OF TAX RETURNS LIST OF YOUR DEBTS & ASSETS **DIVORCE DECREE** ADDITIONAL INCOME DOCUMENTS





### START TOURING HOMES IN YOUR PRICE RANGE

Time to start shopping! We will take notes on all the homes we visit. It can be hard to remember all the details of each home, so take pictures or videos to help you remember each home, and review the notes you have written. Once we have found THE house for you, we will present an appropriate offer based on recent sales and current buyer activity in the area, as well as the value of the property in its current condition. Negotiations may take place after the offer is presented.



We will make sure to check every little detail of each house

- •Test the plumbing
- •Test the electrical system
- ·Open and close the windows & doors to make sure they work properly

Evaluate the neighborhood and surrounding areas

- ·Are the surrounding homes well maintained?
- •How much traffic is on the street?
- Is it conveniently located to schools, shopping, restaurants, & parks



### WHEN TO MAKE AN OFFER:

So you have found THE house! Congrats! In today's market when the demand is higher than the amount of homes available it is important to act fast!

### HOW MUCH TO OFFER:

We will sit down and look at recent sales and current buyer activity in the area, as well as the value of the property in its present condition. Putting all this information together, we will determine the price that you would like to offer.

### SUBMITTING AN OFFER

There are some components to an offer that makes it more appealing to the sellers.

 Put Your Best Foot Forward We will work together to discuss your options and create your very best offer. Depending on the circumstances, you may have only one chance to make a good impression.

 Put Down a Healthy Earnest Deposit A large earnest money deposit shows the seller you are serious

### Cash Talks

A transaction that is not dependent on receiving loan approval is more attractive to a seller

 Shorter Inspection Periods Try shortening the inspection period to 10 days

•Write the Seller a Letter We will make your offer stand out by writing a personal letter to the seller, explaining why you fell in love with their home.

### •Offer to Close Quickly Many sellers prefer to close within 60 days.





### AFTER YOU SUBMIT AN OFFER

### THE SELLER COULD

### •ACCEPT THE OFFER

### •DECLINE THE OFFER

This happens if the seller thinks your offer isn't close enough to their expectations to further negotiate.

### •COUNTER-OFFER

A counter-offer is when the seller offers you different terms. If this happens, you can:

•ACCEPT THE SELLER'S COUNTER-OFFER

•DECLINE THE SELLER'S COUNTER-OFFER

•COUNTER THE SELLER'S COUNTER-OFFER

You can negotiate back and forth as many times as needed until you reach an agreement or someone chooses to walk away.

### **OFFER IS ACCEPTED - CONGRATS!**

You will sign the purchase agreement and you are now officially under contract! This period of time is called the contingency period. Now inspections, appraisals, or anything else built into your purchase agreement will take place.





During the inspection period, we will schedule an inspection with a reputable home inspector to do a thorough investigation of the home. Once this is complete, the inspector will provide us with a list of their findings. You can take the issues as-is or request the seller to address some or all of the findings. We will be mindful and reasonable on smaller items while being very cautious and vigilant of potentially significant issues.



Issues typically arise after the home inspection, and those issues tend to result in another round of negotiations for credits or fixes.

### 1. Ask for credit for the work that needs to be done.

Likely, the last thing the seller wants to do is repair work.

### 2. Think "big picture" and don't sweat the small stuff.

A tile that needs some caulking or a leaky faucet can easily be fixed. Repairs are still up for negotiation and perhaps a small credit would help with closing costs.

### 3. Keep your poker face.

The listing agent will be present during inspections and revealing your comfort level with the home could come back to haunt you in further discussions or negotiations.

APPRAISAL ordered

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Your lender may arrange for a third party appraiser to provide an independent estimate of the value of the house you are buying. The appraisal lets all parties involved know that the price is fair. The loan file then moves on to the mortgage underwriter.

If approved you will receive your final commitment letter that includes the final loan terms & percentage rates.

### **PROPERTY TITLE SEARCH**

This ensures that the seller truly owns the property and that all existing liens, loans or judgments are disclosed.

### HOME OWNERS INSURANCE

You'll need insurance for the new home before closing. This will protect against things like fire, storms, and flooding









·Finalize Home Mortgage
·Give your notice if renting
·Hire your Notary or Lawyer
·Get estimates and hire moving companies
·Contact utility companies (water, electric, cable)
·Change address: mailing, subscriptions, etc.
·Minimize grocery shopping
·Keep on packing

## 1 WEEK TO MOVE





## CLOSING AND POSSESSION DAY

Closing is when you sign ownership and insurance paperwork and you receive your new home's keys! Typically, closing takes four to six weeks. During this time, purchase funds are held in escrow, where your money is held safe until the transaction is complete.



## FINAL WALKTHROUGH

We will do a final walk through the home on possession day to check the property's condition. This final inspection takes about an hour. We will make sure any repair work that the seller agreed to make has been done.

We will be sure to:

- Make sure all appliances are working properly
- Run the water in all the faucets and check for any possible leaks
- Open and close garage doors with opener
- Flush toilets
- Run the garbage disposal and exhaust fans

## **RECEIVE YOUR KEYS**

Congratulations! It was a lot of hard work but you are now officially homeowners!! Time to throw a party and get to know your new neighbors!



Lasty. Referrals Please



# I GROW MY BUSINESS WITH YOU!

I PAY YOU \$1,000 WHEN YOU REFER SOMEONE AND THEY DO A DEAL WITH ME

> IF YOU ENJOYED WORKING WITH ME, I WILL ASK THAT YOU THINK OF A FEW PEOPLE IN YOUR CIRCLE OF TRUST WITH WHOM YOU COULD REFER MY SERVICES TO.

> IT'S THAT EASY. I DO THE REST AND IF I COMPLETE A DEAL WITH THEM YOU GET PAID TOO!